## **CLAIMS**

## What is claimed is:

1. A membrane electrode assembly having two gas diffusion layers, two catalyst layers and an ion-exchange membrane interposed therebetween wherein the ion-exchange membrane comprises an ionomer A-B-C wherein A is

B is

C is

and wherein x is between 0.25 and 0.40; y is between 0.01 and 0.26; and z is between 0.40 and 0.67.

- 2. The membrane electrode assembly of claim 1 wherein x is between 0.29 and 0.37.
- 3. The membrane electrode assembly of claim 1 wherein x is between 0.31 and 0.35.
- 4. The membrane electrode assembly of claim 1 wherein y is between 0.08 and 0.20.

- 5. The membrane electrode assembly of claim 1 wherein y is between 0.11 and 0.15.
- 6. The membrane electrode assembly of claim 1 wherein z is between 0.45 and 0.60.
- 7. The membrane electrode assembly of claim 1 wherein z is between 0.51 and 0.56.
- 8. The membrane electrode assembly of claim1 wherein x is between 0.31 and 0.35; y is between 0.11 and 0.15; and z is between 0.51 and 0.56.
- 9. The membrane electrode assembly of claim 1 wherein the ionomer A-B-C is made from a base polymer having a melt viscosity greater than 0.4 kNsm<sup>-2</sup> at 400°C, 1000 s<sup>-1</sup>.
- 10. The membrane electrode assembly of claim 1 wherein the ionomer A-B-C is made from a base polymer having a melt viscosity greater than or equal to 0.6 kNsm<sup>-2</sup> at 400°C, 1000 s<sup>-1</sup>.
- 11. The membrane electrode assembly of claim 1 wherein the ionomer A-B-C is made from a base polymer having a melt viscosity of about  $0.6 \text{ kNsm}^{-2}$  at  $400^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $1000 \text{ s}^{-1}$ .
- 12. The membrane electrode assembly of claim 8 wherein the ionomer A-B-C is made from a base polymer having a melt viscosity of about 0.6 kNsm<sup>-2</sup> at 400°C, 1000 s<sup>-1</sup>.
- 13. An electrochemical fuel cell comprising the membrane electrode assembly of claim 1.

- 14. An electrochemical fuel cell stack comprising a plurality of fuel cells of claim 13.
  - 15. A method of making a membrane electrode assembly comprising: casting an ion-exchange membrane from an ionomer A-B-C wherein A is

B is

C is

and wherein x is between 0.25 and 0.40; y is between 0.01 and 0.26; and z is between 0.40 and 0.67, the ion-exchange membrane having an anode side and a cathode side;

providing an anode gas diffusion layer and a cathode gas diffusion layer;

coating an anode catalyst layer on the anode side of the ion-exchange membrane or on the anode gas diffusion layer;

coating a cathode catalyst layer on the cathode side of the ion-exchange membrane or on the cathode gas diffusion layer; and

bonding the anode and cathode gas diffusion layers to the ion-exchange membrane to form a membrane electrode assembly.

16. The method of claim 15 wherein x is between 0.31 and 0.35; y is between 0.11 and 0.15; and z is between 0.51 and 0.56.

- 17. The method of claim 16 wherein the ionomer A-B-C is made from a base polymer having a melt viscosity of about 0.6 kNsm<sup>-2</sup> at 400°C, 1000s<sup>-1</sup>.
- 18. The method of claim 15 wherein at least one of the anode and cathode catalyst layers are coated on the ion-exchange membrane.
- 19. The method of claim 15 wherein both the anode and cathode catalyst layers are coated on the ion-exchange membrane to form a catalyst coated membrane.
  - 20. A membrane electrode assembly prepared by the method of claim 19.
  - 21. A fuel cell comprising the membrane electrode assembly of claim 20.
  - 22. A fuel cell stack comprising a plurality of fuel cells of claim 21.